The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 50
" three months..... 1 50

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencement, Friday, May 12th.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. I. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
Mrs. C. L. CROSS, Principal of the Primary Department.
Miss FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
Mrs. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$34 50
Preparatory, "	24 50
Primary, "	15 50
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, "	10 00
Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 50
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found	3 00

Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. se17tf

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

de25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH, ...CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely Kept, free of charge. de5-3m

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

WOODLAND,

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no26-3m

HUNTER HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

de18-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. no28m3

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. no13-3m

Three Houses and Six Lots FOR SALE.

I have three conveniently arranged Houses, well finished and suitable for family residences, and six Building Lots, all eligibly located, which I offer for sale—the cheapest in Woodland. Time given for payment.

no19-3m J. H. HALL.

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1871. NO. 12.

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. ja16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,
CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,
Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. ja16-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ja2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de21-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. de25-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. de25-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. de17-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. de21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
de15 SACRAMENTO. [3m

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Cacheville, Yolo County, California. All calls promptly responded to. no26-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. de3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. no21

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. de19-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. no12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. no13-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON
Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. no13-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. de12-3m

MERCHANT TAILOR.

E. EIDINGER,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

ja22-3m E. EIDINGER.

L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ja16-3m

BROWN & DOUGHTY,
PRACTICAL
Gasfitters and Plumbers,
Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.
PUMPS REPAIRED,
And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

OUR SHIP OF STATE.

Come storm, come calm, staunch is the State;
Let nations hoot or hail her!
Our fathers launched her with a freight,
God help their sons to sail her!
Run up the flag and lower it never;
Sail, Great Republic, sail forever!

The North star and the Southern cross,
Light stern and stem gigantic:
Two seas their waves against her toss—
Pacific and Atlantic.

Twice did the hopes of man embark
With floods and foes to wrestle;
The first time 'twas in Noah's ark,
The last time in our vessel.

God of the warring winds and waves,
Oh let no danger harm her!
The last hope of our race she saves—
Oh clothe her with Thy armor!
Run up the flag, and lower it never;
Sail, Great Republic, sail forever!

A State Created, Ruled and Ruined by the Radicals.

The State of Nevada is a living example of the heartless, unscrupulous villainy of the managers of the Radical party. Created for the purpose of strengthening their power in Congress, before having the requisite population to entitle her to a State Government, then managed by villainous officials till her treasury has become bankrupt. Nevada now presents a sorry picture—she stands out as an example of what the whole country must come to if left to the rule of those Radical cormorants. It remains for the Democracy to see what can be done to improve her financial condition and increase her population—a thankless and difficult task to perform. The Sacramento *Bee* a few days ago published the following candid *expose* of the condition of our neighboring State, and asks "what is to become of her?" We add the article alluded to:

Our sister State of Nevada, with but 42,000 population—about one fourth the size of San Francisco—should have remained a Territory, and perhaps the best thing she can do now is to go back to her territorial condition! Her Treasurer stole $106,000, so her papers say; her State Prison and grounds, which cost her nearly half a million, she having paid $80,000 for the site, are pronounced by the Courts to be the property, not of the State, but of an individual; her school fund has been robbed; there is not a dollar in the Treasury, and her Legislature, now in session, is proposing ways and means to raise the wherewith to pay the per diem of members and attaches. If it were not for turning Stewart, Nye, Kendall and Bradley out of office—and that would be a pity—Nevada would do well to throw off her Statehood.

Forty-two thousand people, and their number still diminishing, can't afford to keep up a State. The very attempt is preposterous. If it were not for the railroad there would not be 10,000 people in the State of Nevada to-day. They could not otherwise pay the cost of freighting provisions; they could not otherwise utilize White Pine; they could not otherwise send a ton of ore abroad; and even with this to help them the cost of the State government is breaking them down.

Just see the figures. Her State officers, exclusively of the Legislature, cost her $33,550 a year for their salaries alone; and in addition to this, each officer costs $1,000 more for rent, fire, light, stationery and postage—$10,000 more, or $43,550 for all. Then comes her Legislature, 57 members, at $10 each per day, say for three months, $51,300—attaches, $20,000, stationery, etc., $10,000, Supreme Judges, $21,000, District Judges, $38,000 and for cost of holding Courts, $38,000—and the cost of holding County Courts, elections, State Printing, etc., cannot be less than $100,000 more, say a total of $321,950 a year, without calculating the loss of the State Prison, the loss of the School Fund, or the loss of the $106,000 stolen out of the Treasury! The actual cash cost of the officers of the State Government is about $7 75 per capita for every person in Nevada, and this, on the top of all other expenses, and in addition to all the stealings of these officers, is enough to ruin any people. Simply, Nevada cannot stand it, and there is nothing but bankruptcy, or a return to her territorial condition for her unless she gets more people—and this latter is not likely under the circumstances. She will be no better in years to come than she is to-day. The interest on the money she must borrow will keep her nose to the grindstone for a decade at least. Her mistake was in becoming a State when she was not able to pay the expenses thereof. What can she do? How is she to be relieved of this great, oppressive, overshadowing, destructive burden? What is to become of the Silver State.

REDUCTION OF TAX.—As the popular pressure becomes too strong to resist the taxes are reduced. On the 1st of January the tax on all the following named articles of daily use in families was reduced, per pound, as follows:

Teas, all kinds, ten cents; coffees, two cents; cocoas, ground, four cents; sugar, one cent; allspice, ten cents; cinnamon, ten cents; mace, fifteen cents; dried currants, two and a half cents; pepper, all kinds, ten cents; ginger, three cents; nutmegs, thirty cents; cloves, fifteen cents; prunes, two and a half cents.

CHANGE OF BASE.—The following we take from the *Butte Record*, in regard to one of its late proprietors:

William DeMott, Esq., who for the past seven years, has been connected with the *Butte Record* office, has disposed of his interest in the establishment, and will engage in business in San Francisco. Ill health for some time past has induced this change of location, together with an opportunity to engage in an established business with D. M. Bishop, who in former years was also connected with this office, but more recently of the San Francisco *Guide*.

THERE is at present in Montreal a widow of 22 years, who is the mother of nine children. She was married at 13, and before her 17th birth day presented her lord with twins; the following year she produced at one birth three boys; the next year she had twins, and repeated the performance the following year—making nine children, the oldest being barely four. The children are all living and doing well.

A Political Question Between Rogues and True Men.

[From the Sacramento Union, Feb. 4.]

A gentleman who is at once well versed in the practical politics and political history of California, and at the same time an honest man, remarked a few days ago in our hearing, that when attending a State Convention of the Republican party he could always "spot" the knaves who had sold or were about to sell their votes to other knaves, by the vituperations they heaped upon the Sacramento *Union*. In the coming State campaign the people, by observing this rule of judgment may detect the politicians and journals of both parties who have sold or want to sell out to the railroad managers. Old Subsidy is to be ubiquitous. His money will rattle alike in the pockets of Republicans and Democrats, and we shall see Monsieur Secesh and Monsieur Radical, each of the deepest dye, hand-in-glove against the *Union* vieing with one another to earn the cash that bought their opinions by the most shameless defamation and falsehood. At this time the class of whom we speak, on both sides, acting in obedience to instructions received from their owner, are alike striving by all the means they can command, to keep the question of subsidy out of the convention, and out of the fight. A Republican paper yesterday morning had this language: "The press of the State, if it is not unanimously against the *Union*, is in no single instance with it." Meaning upon our opposition to taxing the people of the counties for the benefit of private railway companies, but more especially for the benefit of the railway monopoly. We need hardly say this is a falsehood. A number of the most influential journals are with us, including the *Call*, *Bulletin* and *Examiner*. But if we stood alone and if we shall have to stand alone throughout, that does not in the least affect the merits of the argument. We cheerfully take the responsibility, because we know we are right and sustained by honest public opinion.

The reader may well ask, Why is it that this particular question should be ruled out of the platforms of the conventions of both parties? The answer is ready at hand: The railway managers have millions at stake, and the prospect of millions justifies the squandering of a considerable sum upon speculative journals and corrupt men. Therefore these voices. They as clearly indicate purchase as the dark cloud does rain.

They have two plans of operating. The first is to assail the Sacramento *Union* and try and convince the public that we are influenced in our opposition to subsidy by private malice against particular persons. The second, is to treat the question as one not worthy a place in a political platform. The *Union* admits no private malice in its columns. It opposes all comers on this principle, because what it opposes is threatening to transfer all powers of State Government from the people to a private corporation, turn every department into a mass of corruption, and bankrupt the counties. As to the second point, what thing could be more political than a principle which embodies such results? Whatever concerns the welfare of the State is political. That which most concerns it should be foremost in the platform of an honest party. The question is so important that if the plunderers carry their point either by an open fight on the avowed justice of their game or by procuring the conventions to adjourn it indefinitely, they will gain from $20,000,000 to $25,000,000, for which the counties will be bound and the people will have to pay. The election is for Governor, Legislature and members of the highest Court. If by any means they can secure these, the thing becomes an accomplished fact. They will get just such legislation as they wish, their gubernatorial creature will sign the bills and the court affirm the legislation. The State would then soon find itself in the same deplorable condition of some of the counties of Iowa, and the corporation could afford to dismiss its newspaper whiffets and other confederates with the contempt such servile creatures merit. There would be no further use for such tools. The corporation would stand sovereign lord and master of California, in full possession of every department of State Government. We beg the people to look well at the situation, and then consider what other motive any decent, intelligent journal can have for wishing to shove such a question out of the canvass than a desire to earn the price paid for its baseness. Is it not singular that Democrats should now ignore this question, when in 1867 they gave it such a prominent place in their platform? Isn't it singular that Republicans should take the same course, when in 1867 they were so badly beaten on the same issue? Isn't it remarkable that while the *Union* is approving the action of a Democratic Governor which made himself the special object of aversion to a conclave of old Republicans, a part of the Democratic press should be waring against both the *Union* and the Governor? We ask the candid mind if there can be any other construction put upon such conduct than that it is the result of purchase by those who are seeking to plunder the State? There is but one answer to the question. Then what influence should such papers have with either party in shaping the action of conventions? They belong to no party. They are the property of a private corporation. What they say is dictated by less than a dozen men, most of whom are worn-out Republicans, with but one political idea left, and wishing to enforce that by having it ignored and kept out of sight while they are engaged in the collection of their creatures as the nominees for all the offices of the State in both conventions and in all the counties.

To whoever reads this, we say there are times when corruption is more dreadful to a State than war, and we believe this is one of them. If these confederate wretches — Republicans, Democrats, railwaymen—do manage to succeed in the scheme we have sketched and control the nominations of both conventions, then there must be a third party—the honest men of California against the corrupt. We shall watch the game with anxiety, for on the defeat of these people depends the question whether we are to remain free people or become the crawling slaves of brutal corporations in league with venal politicians.

THE State Agricultural Society has offered a premium of $25 for the best one-quarter acre of sugar beets.

Ashley on Vallandigham.

[From the Democratic Northwest.]

In the course of his lecture at Chicago Hon. J. M. Ashley made this notable confession of the villainy of himself and all his party leaders, during the long series of years, toward Mr. Vallandigham. Of Mr. V. the lecturer said:

"He is both able and honest; less of a trickster, more of a statesman, and withal a much better man than many of his own party who gained distinction, or rather notoriety, by denouncing him. He is to-day entitled to more respect than some of his colleagues, who, for place and power, joined the Republican party. * * * In all the relations of life, as a man and as a citizen he stands far above many of his own party, and in fidelity to his convictions, above many of the other party who assume to be representative men."

And this is the man upon whom your press, your pulpit, and all the trained and practiced calumniators of your party poured out their venomous abuse for years! This the man whom your late lamented martyr doomed to exile, and forbade return to his home, on penalty of the ignominious death of a spy! To-day he is admitted to be an able and honest statesman, entitled to respect, standing high as a man and a citizen in all the relations of life! We shall think better of Mr. Ashley hereafter, for it requires a good deal of moral courage, and is indicative of some lingering moral sense to confess and try to make atonement for the perpetration of a great wrong.

This is not only a vindication of Mr. Vallandigham, but also of the 187,000 Democrats who gave him their support for Governor in 1863.

The 187,000 men who voted for Mr. Vallandigham, in 1863, did so at the peril of arrest, in jeopardy of the mob, amid danger from the torch, at the cost of excommunication from the Church, and in the midst of abuse such as was never before on earth visited upon a similar number of people of like character. Even the wives and children of Mr. Vallandigham's supporters were not safe from insult beyond the precincts of their own homes!

But the consciousness that they were in the line of a great and imperative duty to God and man sustained them, and they have nearly all lived to see the day when justice is done to their motives and conduct!

And what of Mr. Vallandigham's opponent, who was elected Governor by frauds and perjuries wholly unexampled in the history of the ballot-box? Charity forbids any specific allusion to the grave in which his body moulders. "The world goes round and round" the poet tells us truly,

"And ever the right comes uppermost,
And ever is justice done."

Building on the Sand.

It is plain to everybody that the radicals do not expect to carry this State on their own legitimate party strength. They base all their hopes of success upon the dissensions in the Democratic ranks. And herein they build upon the sand. The Democrats of California cannot be defeated in this manner. They have their personal preferences among candidates, and will undoubtedly contend earnestly for individual favorites until the conventions meet and the nominations are made. This is right, and we would not have it otherwise. It shows there is life in the party. But when the nominations are made, then personal preferences will sink out of sight, the ticket become the choice of all, and the energies of the whole party be directed against the common enemy.

The Democracy of California recognizes the fact that the party follows principles, not men. The latter are fickle and changable; but principles endure for all time. It is vain, therefore, to imagine that the success or defeat of any particular man, at the State Convention, is going to make any material difference in the coming contest. The people look for honesty, capacity and Democracy in our nominees, and we have no fears of their being disappointed. Nor will side issues be permitted to distract our councils. The platform as in the past, will set forth those general principles which protect the liberties of the people and the rights of the States; and in addition, doubtless, such special planks as immediately concern the citizens of our State. While dodging nothing that is a legitimate issue, we want no useless timber in the platform. But on these matters there need be no apprehensions. Every member of the party is alive to the vital importance of preserving its organization intact, and neither private ambition nor personal feeling will be allowed to disturb the harmony of the party. The Democracy of California intend to win the next fight by a largely increased majority, and the opposition may as well make up their minds to "accept the situation.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

A TALKING MACHINE.—In London there is now on exhibition a talking-machine, which by mechanical appliances is made to give forth utterances resembling those of a human being. It is the invention of Professor Faber, of Vienna, and has been constructed and patented by him, and is certainly a wonderful specimen of human ingenuity. The machine illustrates the much neglected science of acoustics. Moreover, it is highly interesting as showing how far ingenuity may go. The machine has a mouth, with tongue and lips, which are set in motion by a mechanical apparatus which sets free a portion of air from a large pair of bellows, and so controls it as to produce the sound required. It pronounced with great clearness every letter of the alphabet, many words and a few sentences perfectly; not merely set words the audience chose to name. It also laughed, and uttered other cries expressive of human passions, to the astonishment, apparently, of every one who heard it.

THE "CHRONICLE'S" OPINION.—A short time ago, the San Francisco *Chronicle*, speaking of our present worthy Executive, in connection with his chances for another term, said:

Notwithstanding his partisan leanings, it must be acknowledged that Governor Haight has made a good Chief Magistrate, and it will require a strong man to defeat him with the people. His undoubted honesty and stern opposition to the encroachments of moneyed corporations have made him justly popular with all classes of voters.

Woman Suffrage Protest.

A bitter contest is going on in Washington between the women who do want their rights and those who do not. The following petition has been handed into the Senate, signed by a thousand of our countrywomen:

To the Congress of the United States, Protesting Against an Extension of Woman Suffrage: We, the undersigned, do hereby appeal to your honorable body, and desire respectfully to enter our protest against an extension of the suffrage to women; and in the firm belief that our petition represents the sober convictions of the majority of the women of the country.

Although we shrink from the notoriety of the public eye, yet we are deeply and painfully impressed by the grave perils which threaten our peace and happiness in these proposed changes in our civil and political rights longer to remain silent.

Because holy scripture inculcates a different, and for us higher sphere, apart from public life.

Because, as women, we find a full measure of duties, cares and responsibilities devolving upon us, and we are therefore unwilling to bear other and heavier burdens, and those unsuited to our physical organization.

Because we hold that an extension of suffrage would be adverse to the interests of the workingwomen of the country, with whom we heartily sympathize.

Because these changes must introduce a frightful element of discord in the existing marriage relation, which would tend to the infinite detriment of children, and increase the already alarming prevalence of divorce through the land.

Because no general law affecting the condition of all women should be framed to meet exceptional discontent.

For those, and many more reasons, do we beg of your wisdom that no law extending suffrage to women may be passed, as the passage of such a law would be fraught with danger so grave to the general order of the country.

Should the person receiving this approve of the object in view, his or her aid is respectfully requested to obtain signatures to the annexed petition, which may, after having been signed, be returned to either of the following named persons:

Mrs. Gen. W. T. Sherman, Mrs. John A. Dahlgren, Mrs. Jacob D. Cox, Mrs. Joseph Henry, Mrs. Rev. Dr. Butler, Mrs. Rev. Dr. Rankin, Mrs. Rev. Dr. Boynton. Mrs. Rev. Dr. Samson, Mrs. B. B. French. Miss Jennie Carroll, Mrs. C. V. Morris, Mrs. H. McColloch, all of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Senator Sherman, Mansfield, Ohio; Mrs. Senator Scott, Huntington, Pa.; Mrs. Senator Corbett, Portland, Oregon; Mrs. Senator Edmonds, Burlington, Vt.; Mrs. Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury, Vt.; Mrs. Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Catharine E. Beecher, 69 West Thirty-eighth street, New York.

GOOD DOCTRINE.—Have you enemies? Go straight on and mind them not. If they block your path, walk round them. A man who has no enemies is seldom good for anything—he is made of that kind of material which is so easily worked that every one has a hand in it. A sterling character—one who thinks for himself, and speaks what he thinks—is always sure to have enemies. They are as necessary to him as fresh air, they keep him alive and active. A celebrated character who was surrounded by enemies used to remark, "they are sparks which if you do not blow will go out of themselves." Let this also be your feeling, while endeavoring to live down the scandal of those who are bitter enemies against you. If you stop to dispute, you do as they desire, and open the way for abuse. Let the poor fellows talk—there will be a reaction if you perform but your duty, and hundreds who were once alienated from you will flock to you and acknowledge their error.

HEAVY MORTGAGE.—The National *Gazette*, published in Nevada, California, publishes the following account of a "heavy mortgage:"

A mortgage for the sum of $10,000 000, against the Central Pacific Railroad Company and in favor of Chas. Crocker and Silas W. Sanderson, as Trustees, was filed to-day in the office of the Recorder. The mortgage covers all the railroad lands in California, Nevada, and the Territory of Utah, belonging to the Central Pacific Railroad Co. but excepts the railroad track and all fixtures and appurtenances of the road. The mortgage purports to be given to secure the payment of 10,000 bonds of $1,000 each; no stamps accompany the mortgage, as the bonds themselves are stamped. The bonds are specified in the mortgage as payable in gold coin, in New York city, within twenty years, with interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum. This is the largest mortgage ever recorded in this county.

INFORMATION WANTED. — Daniel Washington McGee, of Virginia came to California direct from Stubenville, Ohio, in 1849. When last heard from, in 1858, he was in Sacramento en-route for the Frazer river mines. Any one knowing his present whereabouts, or anything concerning him since 1858, will confer a great favor on his aged mother by communicating either with Dr. J. M. Briceland, San Francisco, or with W. L. Carter, Shasta, California. The settlement of matters of great importance are pending on the discovery of the fate or whereabouts of the said McGee. The press of this coast will confer a favor by extending this inquiry for information in regard to the missing man.

MOURNFUL. — Negro-worshippers, from Sumner down to the lowest of the disreputable gang, prepare to weep! If you have tears to shed let 'em shed! It is very melancholy, but the term of Senator Revels expires on the 4th of March next, and then the Southern States will be without a negro Senator, for Gen. Alcorn, who takes Revels' seat is a white man, who was a rebel, is a Rad., but still he is a *white* man in color at least, and that is something, now-a-days, when darkies seem to rule the roost. We venture, just here, the prediction that no other negro ever warms a seat in the United States Senate—unless San Domingo is annexed—while white men hold political supremacy in these United States.—*Examiner.*

AN Eastern paper says that John B. Gough has been offered $3,500, in gold, and his expenses out and back, for fifteen lectures in California in May, and he has accepted the position.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

An Ice-Boat Beats an Express Train.

POUGHKEEPSIE, Jan. 22.—The ice-boating this winter thus far has not been good, but nevertheless the owners of boats have entered into the sport with zeal. On Friday there was on the river north of here a race between the two ice-boats, Zephyr, owned by Mr. J. Ruckhout, the Icicle, owned by Mr. John Rosevelt, and the Chicago express train of New York. The boats named are the fastest in the Poughkeepsie Ice-boat Association. The wind was from the south-west. Both vessels were north of the Whale Dock, and at a stand-still within one hundred feet of the shore, when the whistle of the locomotive of the train sounded. This to the tillermen of the Zephyr and Icicle was a starting signal. In an instant they were in their boats, lying at full length when they "down-stick" and put their crafts on the wind.

Then came the race. The passengers on the cars raised the windows and waved their hats and handkerchiefs. The engineer blew tantalizing whistles as his train thundered through rockcuts and over bridges, gradually leavthe ice-boats astern, until suddenly the breeze freshened. The canvas on the boats swelled out, the rigging tightened, the steel runners began humming over the ice, and then the tillermen of the boats knew they had their iron-bound adversary, and that the laugh would soon be on the other side.

The passengers who had forgotten the boats bacause they had been passed and were out of sight, again dropped their books and papers and arose to see the Zephyr overhauling the lightning train, with bow "dead to the north," and then the excitement all over the train from the engineer to the last brakeman was livliest. Close to the Zephyr followed the Icicle, both boats flying ahead of the lightning train.

Again there was the waving of handkerchiefs and hats and the blowing of the locomotive whistle, but this time in honor of the victory gained by the ice-boats, for even as the rejoicing was going on they had passed the train and were far ahead, dashing over the ice at the rate of a mile a minute.

Never was there a prettier race; and never was a railroad train, and a lightning train at that, so badly beaten. Running into the poor ice districts, the victors whirled about like a flash and headed down the river again, giving the engineer of the train as it came along a parting wave, he sending whistling shrieks in response, and the passengers also giving farewell waves of hats and handkerchiefs.—*N. Y. Sun.*

10,000 to 15,000 Eggs a Year.

Your correspondent, B. F. S., asks "How many eggs 100 hens ought to produce?" I suppose he means in a year.

Let me tell him that 100 head—say 96 hens, with 4 cocks—Leghorns, Dominiques, or any good young stock—will give from 10,000 to 15,000 eggs per year; that is if they have a good range and are well cared for. They must have feed by them, so they can help themselves, with plenty of clean water in summer and winter; clean and comfortable quarters, especially in Winter, pounded shells, or lime, gravel, etc. As to feed, we allow one bushel sound grain per head per annum.

The secret of success in securing a large stock of eggs, is this: Have your chicks hatched in February or March. Leghorn chicks will lay when four months old; Brahmas when five to six months. Now as they do not moult until the second autumn after they are hatched, you can see, by counting time, how it is that early hatched chicks have the advantage over those hatched late.

Say a lot of chicks are hatched in the middle of March. All the young cocks will be fit for market in three months if well fed, and weigh from 5 to 6 pounds per pair, according to kind. The pullets will lay when four months old—the middle of July—and will lay right on from July, 1871, to September or October, 1872—that is they have fourteen months laying time, or up to the moulting time in the next year after they are hatched. Remember they do not moult the first autumn following their birth.

It is therefore plainly to be seen that the gain or profit in poultry, when kept for eggs, is in having early hatched pullets. By this method, 14 to 15 months laying time, with, little cessation, is secured. Every month later they are hatched after the middle of March, is just so much deduction from the laying time of hens, before the moulting season arrives, when they generally stop laying, although I have seen hens (when well cared for) lay during the time of moulting. It takes from two to three months to recover from the effects of moulting, which is generally lost time.

This is so well understood by those who raise poultry on strictly economical principles, that they never allow them to moult. On the approach of the moulting period, the old stock are all beheaded for market to make room for the rising generation.

It must be a miserable hen indeed that cannot give 100 eggs in 365 days—all we ask is 150 from each hen to secure the 15,000 in a year—therefore it is perfectly safe to say that 100 hens will lay ten barrels or 10,000 eggs a year. If any doubt this, let them try it by keeping a correct account, and I feel confident they will find this statement correct.—*Country Gentleman.*

DAUGHTERS.—An intelligent writer says: "It is not possible to over-estimate the advantages which would result from men in trades and professions allowing daughters some participation in the work of their daily lives. What girls want, is a larger observation of the world, and a deeper knoledge of human nature. There are few of our merchants and manufacturers and professional men who could not largely avail themselves of the services of their educated and competant daughters; and if such service could be rendered generally available it is not too much to say that a wider and more fertile social life would arise for mankind. Men's occupations would in no sense be prejudiced, whilst women would at once find that outlet for their faculties for which many of them have been striving. A certain responsibility would increase their self-reliance. Good capacity for earning something would remove the sense of dependence; a definite occupation would bring both health and cheerfulness; and the larger experience of life would give force and completeness to their mental character."

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, February 11, 1871.

SHOCKS.—Slight shocks of earthquake were felt at San Jose and Santa Cruz on Monday last.

DOWN ON LAND GRANTS.—The Ohio Legislature has instructed the Representatives of that State in Congress to oppose all land grants in future.

BALL AT COLUSA.—We acknowledge the receipt of a complimentary ticket to an anniversary ball, at Woods' Hall, Colusa, on the 22d instant, the anniversary of Washington's birthday.

REFUSED TO REPEAL.—The House of Representatives on Thursday last by a vote of 107 to 102 refused to repeal the odious Income Tax. This saddles the infamous burden upon the people another year at least.

HORRIBLE DEATH.—At Hamilton, Ohio, the other day, a young girl fell through an opening in the floor in a paper mill, and striking the machinery below was ground to a pulp and her remains discovered in the receiving trough.

FATAL RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—On the Hudson River Railroad, near Poughkeepsie, on the 5th inst., a collision occurred by which twenty or thirty persons lost their lives. Some were jammed to death, others burned, and several drowned.

THE "TENNESSEE."—It is feared that the United States steamship Tennessee, which took out the San Domingo Commission, has foundered at sea with all on board, as she should have been heard from several days ago, but has not yet been reported.

SUPERINDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—It is generally understood that Rev. O. P. Fitzgerald, present incumbent, will be a candidate for renomination before the next Democratic State Convention, and it is our opinion that a better man for the position could not be found.

MISSOURI.—It is hopefully remarked of Missouri, by the Cincinnati *Enquirer*, that this giant State, the fifth in point of population, from this time henceforward will be the strongest Democratic of any in the Union. We estimate that at the next election 300,000 votes will be cast, and the Democratic majority will be 100,000. Of the twelve members whom she will send to the house of Representatives in 1873, there will not be a single Radical, and scarcely a Radical will hereafter sit in her Legislature.

HOW SUMNER GOES AFTER GRANT. The telegraph gives the following bit of information, which serves to show how the breach is widening between Chawles and Ulyses: "The nomination of Cramer (Grant's brother-in-law) as Minister to Denmark, was not confirmed by the Senate yesterday. Sumner objected, saying the Committee on Foreign Relations have been several months inquiring into this nomination, and all that they can find is that this nominee is a brother-in-law of the President and wholly unfit for the position."

NEW PAPER.—A new paper, called *The Protector*, is just received from New York. It will give especial attention to life insurance, which is discussed in a simple, popular way, with the view of satisfying the public demand for information on the subject. In addition, in order to make *The Protector* of general interest to families, miscellaneous reading, matter on health, etc., forms a prominent feature. Each number will also contain a story written for *The Protector* by a popular author. The editor is Sidney Ashmore, and the publishers W. C. & F. P. Church, 39 Park Row, New York.

"HOW DOES THE 'UNION' STAND?" This question was propounded to us the other day by a good Democratic friend, and we confessed our inability to answer, decidedly. Upon the great railroad issue, however, the *Union* is emphatically sound, as will be seen by an article on our first page. On this question the *Union* is admirably consistent in supporting Governor Haight, and may, no doubt, be counted on in his favor, if he is renominated and a monopoly man is put up against him by the Republicans. "Well," said our friend, "in case an anti-subsidy man is put up by the Republicans, where will the *Union* be found?". There he had us again, and we were compelled to "give it up."

PETERS' MUSICAL MONTHLY.—This is a valuable work to all lovers of music, and contains more for the mopey than any other publication we know of. The February number has the following pieces: Gently, Lord, Oh! Gently Lead Us, solo, duet and chorus, by H. P. Danks; Sleep Sweetly, Love, and Well, serenade, by J. H. Wand; Riding in a Sleigh, song and chorns, Will S. Hays; Safe in the Ark, song and chorus, H. Tucker; It is Sad to Love and Then to Lose, song, Templeton; Sweet and Low, lullaby, quartet, Barnby; Song of the Mites, Sunday-school hymn and chorus, Dressler; Hail to the Lord's Anointed, quartet, Mendelsshon; Saviour, When in Dust, to Thee, quartet, Abt; Come, Ye Disconsolate, song and chorus, Dressler; Sparkling Mazurka, J. Harmistoun; Canary Schottische, S. Becht; Seaside Waltz, C. Kinkel; Vive la Paris, march, Raphaelson; Dashing Spray, polka, C. Kinkel. Send thirty cents to the publisher, J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway New York, and he will send you a sample copy.

BEFORE THE PEOPLE.

According to the Mendocino *Democrat*, Hon. Jas. A. Johnson, member of Congress from this District, authorizes his name to go before the Democratic Convention for the Gubernatorial nomination. We are sorry for this, because he is opposed to the policy of Gov. Haight, which is so justly popular with the people of the State, and we fear he will injure himself and the party by taking this course. A large majority of the voters of Mr. Johnson's own district are opposed to the grasping schemes of railroad and other corporations. This we feel quite confident in asserting; and as one of the leading questions now before the people is as to shutting down on all further subsidies to corporations, or in other words taxing the whole people for the benefit of wealthy capitalists—upon which question Gov. Haight has placed himself squarely in opposition to the monopolies and just where the people want the Governor of this State to stand—and especially after the railroad letters of Mr. Johnson, showing that he favors further grants of the public domain to the wealthy schemers, it looks as though he took issue with the Governor on this important question. If so, our conviction is that he is taking a very impolitic course. But we trust Mr. Johnson will reconsider his determination, if indeed he has determined to take sides with the capitalists against the people, which we feel compelled to doubt in view of his past record. As a Congressman, James A. Johnson stands high with his constituency, and so perhaps he would as Governor of the State if he represented and would act for the interests of the great mass of the people; but to attempt to obtain the nomination for Governor at the hands of the Democratic party of California in the interest of the already overgrown monopolies of this State, is, in our opinion, entirely useless. There is a great deal of talk about this question of subsidies to Railroads and other monopolies not being a political issue; this is a game of the enemy—a deep laid plot to deceive and hoodwink the people. The great C. P. R. R. corporation has an organ of the Republican persuasion known to be in its interest, and it has recently been made public that the Sacramento *Reporter*, built up by the Democratic party and constituted its central organ, has been purchased by that wealthy, grasping concern, and is now controlled in its course to do nothing that can militate against the overreaching inclinations of the big monopoly. By this sale to a wealthy company, known to be intensely Radical in its polical bearings, the *Reporter* has lost the confidence of the Democracy, and we opine it will prove the death knell of that unstable sheet calling itself the "State Official Paper." The feeling of the party toward it is very bitter on account of this bargain and sale, and is apparent all over the State, if we may judge from the denunciations of the interior press. This being the case, how can a candidate expect to receive a nomination at the hands of the Democratic party for Governor, who is said to occupy even more decided ground against the people on this important question than the *Reporter* is willing to acknowledge it occupies. The people are not fools; and as it is a foregone conclusion that the candidate put in nomination by the Democracy (provided he is known beforehand to represent truly and fully their interests) will be the next Governor of California, they will see to it that no man who favors monopolies, to their detriment, will receive their approval or their votes. The issue is forced upon the two great parties by Old Subsidy himself, and it will be impossible to evade it. The newspaper organs of both parties realize this fact, and a majority of them, on both sides, have declared for the nomination of men for Governor by their respective conventions who are known and avowed beforehand to be with the people. The Democracy have, in their present able Executive, a man above suspicion, and whom we hope to see renominated, feeling that he will guard well the people's interests without fear or favor from any quarter.

"INFERNAL" REVENUE.—Mr. Richardson, Internal Revenue Collector for this district, who is personally a very polite and courteous gentleman, was in the Recorder's Office the other day examining, as a paid emissary of Uncle Sam, into the Probate Records of this county to see what portion of the estates of dead people the General Government is entitled to under the law of our Black Republican Congress passed for that purpose in 1864, making the Government an heir to a percentage of the said estates in common with the kindred by blood of the deceased persons to whom the estates belonged. Under this splendid system these estates have to settle with Uncle Sam, as he has an interest in them, which is bound to be paid as surely as that of the widow and children. This is another means of extorting money from the people in order to make positions for the hungry horde of officers who have been so long fattening on the substance of the people, and heirs at law of the dead should cheerfully give proof of their "loyalty" to the General Government by paying over to the constituted officer the proportion going to the General Government of that property which has been earned by the struggles and industry of the head of the family while living, in trying to provide those dependent upon him with the means of support and livelihood. This Republican Administration demands its percentage, and the law is said to be imperative. Be "loyal" and satisfy the "hungry"—officer. Friends, Republicans and Democrats, how do you like the system?

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 10, 1871.

POLITICAL.

Politics are hot; steaming; boiling! The fight has actually commenced, and it is now devil take the hindmost. It is Haight against the field and the field against Haight everywhere. Here in San Francisco, so far, at least, as the politicians are concerned, Haight has rather the worst of it. In the country, according to the best of my information, things are just the other way.

CANDIDATES.

The Governorship, though, is about all that is much talked of. So bitter is the fight for that, that minor fights are forgotten in the all-absorbing character of the contest for the first place on the ticket. According to the best quotations I can get, Johnson stock is somewhat drooping. Findley of Nevada has been down here, but the general impression is that Findley don't amount to much. He will get his county on the first ballot, but that is all. The Watts are *not* for Findley, as some of his friends here reported around. They are for Haight, who stands the best chance of any one. Phil. Roach is looming up, and so is Frank McCoppin, though the latter says he is not a candidate.

But politics I am sick of, and if you did not pay me a princely salary to loaf along Montgomery street and interview the statuary, I would not think of them at all. And certainly you will have to allot me much more than the stipulated half-column if you want me to rehearse one tenth part of what is going on when the cauldron boils so furiously as now.

To change the subject, old Thorne retired from the stage at the California last night after some as fine acting as was ever seen on California boards. He had a magnificent house, and the old veteran made a glorious exit.

THE REPORTER.

They are "moving the *Reporter* under the microscope" all around just now. Down here the impression is that the *Reporter* is really owned by the Railroad Company, and has been so owned ever since Harry George left it. Garry Ryckman is the man who bought the George and Watt party out, and he is not popularly reported to be a millionaire. There are some rich things reported about the transaction which have not yet made their way into print. One of these is that when a controling interest was sold by Watt, George, et al, neither the selling parties nor those left in the paper had the slightest idea that the Railroad Company had any hand in it, but they soon "smelt a mice," and then Winterburn, Bennett, et al, who were left in, demanded of the Railroad people to be bought out too. Of course the Railroad people were indignant—"were no such women!" didn't know and didn't want to know anything about the paper, etc., etc. But the minority left had still control of the Board of Trustees, and so got their new editor to take a walk, and put the paper again against the Railroad Company, when all at once (in two days,) a young bank clerk up there became suddenly afflicted with a desire to invest in the newspaper business, and rushed down and bought up the rest of the stock. By the by, it is said that the *Reporter* is to be moved down here. *Quien sabe.*

OBSERVER.

The "Owls" and the "Doves."

In reply to the cooing of the Doves of the neighboring forest, which found voice in our last issue, the Owls, from their dismal eyrie, through their Great Grand Screech, hoot in the following kindly strain:

Communication from the Great Grand Screech Owl.

Beloved Owls: We have heard from the Grand Commander of the Cow Clux Clan. My brethren, this Clan has allied its forces with the Doves and they have also become our open and avowed enemies. The Grand Commander would feign rebuke us because (as he alleges) we "have forgotten that in olden time we were protected from the storms of life, in our tender years, by the hovering wings of an angelic Dove." Ah, my beloved brethren, did he but know the mysteries of our tradition he would recognize the fact that we were not hatched from that kind of an egg. We were ushered into existence long before Doves were dreamed of or the members of his Clan were born to bring discord into the world. We were created for a wise purpose before the Great Spirit commanded light to exist. We had attained the climax of our glory when the Great Spirit planted a beautiful grove for the home of the first Great Grand Screech Owl; and in that grove, abounding in delicious fruits, while the Great Owl was sleeping, the first Dove made its appearance. And when the Great Owl awakened from refreshing slumber she came forth in all the simplicity of nature's loveliness unadorned by superfluous plumage such as chignons, Grecian bends, or the mysterious folds of fashionable crinoline. She was graciously received by his majesty the Great Bird of Wisdom, who displayed to the meek and gentle creature all the beauties by which they were surrounded, and there was no enmity then existing between the Owl and the Dove. But in that shady grove there came another bird—a bonsting bird—a self constituted protector of Doves, and he introduced himself to the confiding creature as the original Grand Commander of the Cow Clux Clan. And she was enamored with his high sounding and euphonious title, and "with smooth dissimulation skilled to grace a devil's purpose with an angel's face," he made her believe that persimmons were apples, and persuaded the fair creature to partake of the fruit. She did so; and then, beloved Owls, as you well know, she offered a green one to her companion, the Great Bird of Wisdom. In an unguarded moment the Great Owl accepted the gift, and when he tasted thereof there arose a great commotion, and discord prevailed in the beautiful grove, and the original Grand Commander of the Cow Clux Clan was mightily pleased. And when he saw that the Owl and the Dove were sorely troubled he told her (as other Commanders in our day tell the Doves) that the members of his Clan were the only true protectors of the Doves, and she harkened unto him; and from that day there was and there now exists implacable enmity between the Owls and the Doves.

Brethren, the Grand Commander has invited you to attend a grand carnival of the Doves and his Clan on the 22d instant at Knight's Landing. Accept his invitation by all means. Remember, that in war we are enemies; in peace, friends. But on all occasions avoid the fascinating charms of the Dove, and the wily snares of the Cow Clux Clan. Do this, and you will be happy—just so surely as the Grand Commander of the Cow Clux Clan will arrest a moon-eyed Celestial, without a warrant, when his neighbor looses a blanket.

The Sacramento "Reporter" Owned by a Railroad Company.

[From the Santa Clara Argus.]

For some time past we have noticed that the Sacramento *Reporter* has assumed the championship of the Central Pacific Railroad Company whenever the interest of that gigantic corporation seemed to demand a defender. This excited our suspicion that there was something "rotten in Denmark," and having taken some pains to investigate the matter, we have ascertained that the Railroad Company (or its officers) own a controlling interest in the establishment. We will state the facts—established to our entire satisfaction—that the Democracy may understand what reliability may be placed in their "central organ."

The *Reporter*, about the time of the passage of the Act by the Legislature under whose authority it was made the "State Paper," was published by the "State Publishing Company," with a capital stock of $16,000, represented by sixty-four shares of stock, at par value of $250 per share. On these shares was levied an assessment of $25 per share—making each worth at a par valuation, $275. Two prominent Democrats owned twelve shares each, and three others twelve shares jointly, making together thirty-six shares, which was a controlling interest. Proposals were made by a gentleman to these five Democrats for the purchase of their thirty-six shares. The gentleman making the proposal was an old Democrat. He represented that parties in San Francisco would furnish the money, ($9,900), that they were desirous of buying into the paper merely as a business speculation, and that it would continue Democratic in sentiment. By these assurances, the original owners of the stock were induced to sell, but soon after the sale had been completed they had reason to suspicion that the Central Pacific Railroad Company had furnished the purchase money. Diligent inquiry was at once made, and it was ascertained that the money did not come from San Francisco, but had been drawn out of the bank of Mills & Co. in Sacramento, and that a prominent officer of the Central Pacific Railroad Company had deposited the amount subject to the order of the purchaser. In fact, we believe Governor Stanford signed the check.

It was now apparent to the owners of the remaining stock that the Railroad Company owned the controlling interest and would, at an early day, change the Board of Trustees and freeze them out. As the term for which the Trustees had been elected was drawing to a close, the share-holders accepted the proposals and sold. This time, however, a different agent appeared on the scene, and, after repeated interviews with Governor Stanford, and considerable running backward and forward between the office of the Railroad Company and the business manager of the paper, this agent produced a check for $4,950 and the eighteen shares of stock were transferred nominally to a young man (a clerk in the bank), who holds them in trust for Governor Stanford, unless he has since that time (as we understand was done by the former agent, at the Grand Hotel in San Francisco), indorsed them over to him.

The Railroad Company had now invested $14,850 and owned fifty-four shares. The former agent had secured to himself personally eight shares and two other gentlemen held one share each. When this state of affairs became known, one of the editors (Mr. Linthicum, now editor of the Solano *Democrat*,) resigned his position, giving to his friends as the reason, that he was unwilling to remain associated with a journal owned by, and about to be conducted in the interests of the Central Pacific Railroad Company. Up to this time the *Reporter* had opposed railroad subsidy schemes; it then for a time became silent on the subject, and now attempts to show that the subsidy question is a "side issue" and that Democrats should not permit it to enter politics.

This is the plain unvarnished truth and justifies us in warning the Democracy against being deceived by the *Reporter's* hypocrisy. The Central Pacific Company, a corporation composed exclusively of Republicans, and whose millions have been expended for Chinese labor, while thousands of white laborers have remained idle because no man had hired them, owns the Sacramento *Reporter*, and yet it sets itself up as the "central organ" of the Democratic party of the State, and assumes to dictate what the party platform shall be! We submit that Stanford, Crocker & Co. are not proper persons to dictate the Democratic platform, and that the Democracy of California must not, cannot be employed by the Central Pacific Railroad Company to aid it in plundering the State and subjecting the people to further burdens of taxation for its agrandizement.

THE RAINFALL.—The Sacramento *Union* publishes the rainfall of each year since 1860, which we copy for general information:

	No. Inches.
Sept. 1859 to Aug. 1860	22.626
Sept. 1860 to Aug. 1861	15.548
Sept. 1861 to Aug. 1862	35.549
Sept. 1862 to Aug. 1863	11.479
Sept. 1863 to Aug. 1864	7.868
Sept. 1864 to Aug. 1865	22.512
Sept. 1865 to Aug. 1866	17.924
Sept. 1866 to Aug. 1867	25.905
Sept. 1867 to Aug. 1868	32.700
Sept. 1868 to Aug. 1869	16.664
Sept. 1869 to Aug. 1870	13.572

New Advertisements.

FOR SALE.

THREE FRAME BUILDINGS AND Lot, 75x135 feet, belonging to the

WOODLAND ESTATE,

DAVISVILLE,

Situated corner second and Olive street, opposite Marden's Hotel.

Terms very low.

Apply to GEO. CADWALADER,
Administrator, Gen. Office C. P. R. R,
fe11-tf Sacramento.

REOPENING

OF THE

ANTELOPE **RESTAURANT**

POST OFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

This popular place, after being thoroughly renovated is now opened as a

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.

Private rooms for families. Board by the day or week.

fe.11-3mo. J. McCORMIC, Proprietor.

Medical Convention.

The Medical practitioners of the county of Yoly, are requested to meet in Convention at the Supervisors room, on Friday, Feb. 17th, at 7 o'clock P. M, for the purpose of organizing a County Medical Society for the better government of the profession in the county, and the general promotion of its interests.

The co-operation of the profession is earnestly requested by several physicians.

Woodland, Feb. 8, 1871. 1t.

New Advertisements.

Notice to Creditors.

A DECREE HAVING BEEN DULY MADE and entered at the last term of the District Court for this District, whereby the undersigned was appointed Receiver to take charge of all the property belonging to the late partnership of McCLINTOCK & DINWIDDIE, and to sell the same and apply the proceeds of said sale toward the liquidation of the indebtedness of said firm; now, therefore, in obedience to said decree, notice is hereby given to all parties having claims against said firm to present them to said Receiver, at Knights Landing, Yolo County, Cal., within eight weeks from the first publication of this notice.

Dated—February 8th, 1871.
fe11-5t A. C. TURNER, Receiver.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Funds are in the County Treasury to pay all COUNTY WARRANTS registered on the General Fund prior to March 1st, 1870; on the Hospital Fund prior to May 1st, 1870; and on the Road Fund prior to August 1st, 1869.

A. C. KEAN, County Treasurer.
Woodland, February 10th, 1871.

THIS SPACE

will be filled by

C. H. GILMAN,

—OF THE—

AMERICAN

Dry Goods House,

SACRAMENTO.

198 J street, between 7th and 8th.
fe4-3m

WOODLAND

FISH **AND**

VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest

BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,

AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday.
fe4-3m

BOB'S SAMPLE ROOMS,

Next door to the Post Office,

Main street, - - - - Woodland.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Bob stands rerdy to throw the dice,
From Monday morning 'till Saturday night;
If he gets beat, he'll throw them thrice;
If then he's beat, he'll make it right.

So look out for squalls.
fe4-3m R. T. BUCKLEY, Proprietor.

Bank Exchange Saloon.

The undersigned have taken charge of the Saloon known as the "BANK EXCHANGE," Woodland, and invite the patronage of the public. It will be kept as a First-class Saloon, and the bar will be supplied with Pure Wines, Liquors, Cigars, etc. FREE LUNCH at all hours.

de31-3m JENKINS & WEBBER.

For Sale!

I have for sale THREE NEW SEWING MACHINES, first class quality, which I will sell for cash at agents' prices, or will trade for good MILK COWS.

ja14tf N. ELLIOTT.

New Advertisements.

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

COMPOUND FLUID

Extract Catawba

GRAPE PILLS.

Component Parts—Fluid Extract Rhubarb and Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Juice.

FOR LIVER COMPLAINTS, JAUNDICE, BILIOUS AFFECTIONS, SICK OR NERVOUS HEADACHE, COSTIVENESS, ETC. PURELY VEGETABLE, CONTAINING NO MERCURY, MINERALS OR DELETERIOUS DRUGS.

H

These Pills are the most delightfully pleasant purgative, superseding castor oil, salts, magnesia, etc. There is nothing more acceptable to the stomach. They give tone, and they cause neither nausea nor griping pains. They are composed of the *finest ingredients*. After a few days' use of them, such an invigoration of the entire system takes place as to appear miraculous to the weak and enervated, whether arising from imprudence or disease. H. T. Helmbold's Compound Fluid Extract Catawba Grape Pills are not sugar-coated from the fact that sugar-coated Pills do not dissolve but pass through the stomach without dissolving, consequently do not produce the desired effect. THE CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS, being pleasant in taste and odor, do not necessitate their being sugar-coated. PRICE FIFTY CENTS PER BOX.

E

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA

Will radically exterminate from the system Scrofula, Syphilis, Fever Sores, Ulcers, Sore Eyes, Sore Legs, Sore Mouth, Sore Head, Bronchitis, Skin Diseases, Salt Rheum, Cankers, Runnings from the Ear, White Swellings, Tumors, Cancerous Affections, Nodes, Rickets, Glandular Swellings, Night Sweats, Rash, Tetter, Humors of all kinds, Chronic Rheumatism, Dyspepsia and all diseases that have been established in the system for years.

L

BEING PREPARED EPPRESSLY FOR THE ABOVE COMPLAINTS, its Blood-Purifying Properties are greater than any other preparation of Sarsaparilla. It gives the complexion a clear and healthy color and restores the patient to a state of health and purity. For purifying the blood, removing all cronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of pains and swelling of the bones, ulcerations of the throat and legs, blotches, pimples on the face, erysipelas and all scaly eruptions of the skin, and beautifying the complexion. Price, $1 50 per bottle.

M

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

The Great Diuretic,

Has cured every case of Diabetes in which it has been given, irritation of the neck of the bladder and inflamation of the kidneys and bladder, ulceration of the kidneys and bladder, retention of urine, diseases of the prostate gland, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel, brick dust deposit and mucous or milky discharges, and for enfeebled and delicate constitutions of both sexes, attended with the following symptoms: Indisposition to exertion, loss of power, loss of appetite, loss of memory, difficulty of breathing, weak nerves, trembling, horror of disease, wakefulness, dimness of vision, pain in the back, hot hands, flushing of the body, dryness of the skin, eruptions on the face, pallid countenance, universal lassitude of the muscular system, etc. Used by persons from the age of eighteen to twenty-five, and from thirty-five to fifty-five or in the decline or change of life; after confinement or labor pains; bed-wetting in children.

B

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU IS DIURETIC AND BLOOD-PURIFYING, and cures all diseases arising from habits of dissipation and excesses and imprudences in life, impurities of the blood, etc., superseding copaiba in affections for which it is used, and for syphilitic affections—in these diseases, used in connection with Helmbold's Rose Wash.

LADIES.

In many affections peculiar to ladies, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequalled by any other remedy, as in chlorosis or retention, irregularity, painfulness or suppression of customary evacuations, ulcerated or schirrus state of the uterus, leucorrhœa or whites, sterility, and for all complaints incident to the sex, whether arising from indiscretion or habits of dissipation. It is prescribed extensively by the most eminent Physicians and Midwives for enfeebled and delicate constitutions, of both sexes and all ages (attended with any of the above diseases or symptoms).

O

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Cures Diseases arising from Imprudences, Habits of Dissipation, etc.,

In all their stages, at little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience and no exposure. It causes a frequent desire and gives strength to the urinary organs, thereby removing obstructions, preventing and removing strictures, allaying pain, and inflammation so frequent in this class of diseases, and expelling all poisonous matter.

Thousands who have been the victims of incompetent persons and who have paid heavy fees to be cured in a short time, have found they have been deceived, and that the "poison" has, by the use of powerful astringents, been dried up in the system, to break out in a more aggravated form, and perhaps after marriage.

Use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU for all Affections and Diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS PER BOTTLE.

L

HENRY T. HELMBOLD'S IMPROVED ROSE WASH

Cannot be surpassed as a FACE WASH, and will be found the only specific remedy in every species of Cutaneous Affection. It speedily eradicates Pimples, Spots, Scorbutic Dryness, Indurations of the Cutaneous Membrane, etc., dispels Dryness and Incipient Inflammation, Hives, Rash, Moth Patches, Dryness of Scalp or skin, Frost Bites, and all purposes for which Salves or Ointments are used; restores the skin to a state of purity and softness, and insures continued healthy action to the tissue of its vessels, on which depends the agreeable clearness and vivacity of that complexion so much sought and admired. But however valuable as a remedy for existing defects of the skin, H. T. Helmbold's Rose Wash has long sustained its principal claim to unbounded patronage by possessing qualities which render it a TOILET APPENDAGE of the most Superlative and congenial character, combining in an elegant formula those prominent requisites Safety and Efficacy, the invariable accompaniments of its use, as a Preserver and Refresher of the complexion. In such diseases as recommended, it cannot be surpassed. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

D

Full and explicit directions accompany the medicines.

Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character furnished on application, with hundreds of thousands of living witnesses, and upwards of 20,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters, many of which are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians, Clergymen, Statesmen, etc.

Henry T. Helmbold's Genuine Preparations

Delivered to any address, secure from obsrvation. Established for upward of TWENTY YEARS. Sold by Druggists eveywhere. Address letters for Information in confidence to HENRY T. HELMBOLD, Druggist and Chemist. Only Depots: H. T. HELMBOLD'S Drug and Chemical Warehouse, No. 594 Broadway, New York, and H. T. HELMBOLD'S Medical Depot, 104 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia.

BEWARE OF COUFTERFEITERS. Ask for HENRY T. MELMBOLD'S! TAKE NO OTHER! fe11tf

Reclamation District No. 108.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL land owners in said District that the Commissioners have this day filed in my office, an ASSESSMENT LIST of lands of the District in Yolo County, showing the names of owners, the tracts of land assessed, the acres in each tract, the rate of assessment, and the amount due from each owner.

The said list will remain in my office for THIRTY DAYS from the date of the filing, and during that time any person assessed can pay the amount to me without cost. But if at the end of the said thirty days, all of said tax has not been paid, the said list will be returned to the District Attorney, who will proceed against all delinquents in the same manner as provided by law for the collection of State and county taxes.

A. C. KEAN,
County Treasurer.
Woodland, January 14, 1871. ja14-5w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THEOPHILUS DOBBINS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the Administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence in Cacheville, Yolo county, California.

Dated—Woodland, January 31st, 1871.
fe.4-5t] MARY M. DOBBINS, Administratrix.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ERNST SCHLIEMAN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executors of the above named Estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to either of the undersigned at their residence.

FERDINAND SCHLIEMAN,
D. SCHINDLER.
Yolo County, January 28th, 1871. ja28-5t

Another Lapse Policy Paid

by the NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, of Boston.

WALNUT CREEK, Contra Costa co., Cal., January 28th, 1871.

Messrs. Everson & Middlemiss, General Agents New England Mutual Life Insurance Company—Gentlemen: We the undersigned, friends of Lawrence G. Peel, take pleasure in subscribing our names to the following facts:

Mr. Peel held Policy No. 38,529 for $5000, dated November 26th, 1868. On this Policy the first premium was paid, two-thirds cash and one-third note. The second premium, due November 26th, 1869, remaining unpaid at the time of his death, which occurred October 12th, 1870, nearly eleven months from the time his second premium was due. Your Company, working under the Equitable Massachusetts Lapse Law, pays the widow this day the whole amount of the Policy, less the unpaid premium due. In paying this loss, you have exemplified the benevolence of the Massachusetts Non-Forfeiture Law, and we therefore commend your Company as one in which there is absolutely no forfeiture.

JOHN SLITZ, ORRIS FALES,
JOHN J. KERR, M. COHEN,
D. F. MAJORS.

WALNUT CREEK, Contra Costa co., Cal., January 26th, 1871.

Messrs. Everson & Middlemiss, General Agents New England Mutual Life Insurance Company—Gentlemen: I beg leave to thank you, and through you the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company of Boston, for its munificence in paying me my terminated Policy on the life of my husband. On the 23th of November, 1869, my husband failed to make the payment then due, and at the time of his death, nearly eleven months after, this premium still remained unpaid.

I have this day received the full amount of the Policy, less the unpaid premium due. This claim was paid me under the Massachusetts Non-Forfeiture law, and as the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company is the only company governed by this course I therefore commend it to all who would provide against possible misfortune.

AUGUSTA M. PEEL.

This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy-holders, in cash during the last four years, $2,466,109. Dividends payable annually in cash.

The New England Mutual Life Insurance Company was incorporated in 1835, and is therefore the oldest purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States; it has cash assets of over $9,000,000, and is the only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the Massachusetts Non-forfeiture law.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS, General Agents, Pacific Branch Office, northwest corner California and Sansome streets, opposite Bank of California, San Francisco. fe4-2t

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $2 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office at present with Hon. John Lambert, Odd Fellows building, Woodland. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

NEW FAMILY

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!

Great Reduction in Prices

—AT—

A. GRIGGS & CO'S

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit,
Vegetables of all kinds,
Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL

SHADE TREES,

Osage Hedge Plant, Grape Vines, Etc.

O. W. STORER has now on hand, and is prepared to supply the citizens of this vicinity with a large variety of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Grape Vines, Osage plant, etc., which will be sold at reasonable prices. I claim to have

The Best Trees ever brought to Woodland,

Having selected them myself and being an old hand at the business. Now is the time to put out Trees and have them grow. Bring on your orders. Location, Main street, opposite Capital Hotel, Woodland. fe4-1m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

To be Opened in Cacheville,

IN A SHORT TIME,

A DRUG STORE!

ja5-3m F. MACHEFERT, Apothecary.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Board of Supervisor.

Board met on Monday morning—present, a full Board. Following is a summary of the proceedings:

Pneumatic Gas Company—Privilege allowed to lay down pipes in the streets and alleys of Woodland, provided said Company shall put said streets and alleys in repair when torn up for said purposes.

Contract for grading road through lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens accepted and warrant ordered on the Road Fund to Seth Howard for $300 in part payment.

Petition for continuation of Stephens' road being fully considered, viewers were appointed, consisting of J. S. Henning, Surveyor, D. B. Hurlbert J. W. Tilley; to report to the Board on the first Monday in March.

Petition of C. S. Frost and six others for establishment of a public highway in the town of Woodland being duly considered, J. S. Henning, Surveyor, Wm. Jackson and Jason Watkins were appointed as viewers, to report on the first Monday in March.

Time was extended to the viewers heretofore appointed on the Dexter road, and day fixed for 13th day of February; report to be made on the first Monday in March.

In matter of Briggs' road, same order as above.

Consideration of Shellhammer road came up for final action—old road vacated and new one located as proposed by the viewers.

A warrant on the General Fund of the county for the sum of $12, in favor of L. C. Drummond, having been lost, ordered that a duplicate be issued.

Certain rights and privileges were granted and confirmed to the California Pacific Railroad Company, which will be published in full next week.

In matter of grading a portion of the Sacramento and Clear Lake road, ordered that Supervisor Swingle and and County Surveyor J. I. Underhill make survey and estimate and report first Monday in March.

Appropriation made to J. Henning of $250 for maps proposed to be furnished by him, provided they are satisfactory to the Board.

Report of the condition of the finances for the year 1870 filed, approved and ordered published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT—will appear next week.

Report of Hospital Physician accepted and approved.

Mrs. Beazley allowed $16 per month for her support.

Privilege of laying down water pipes in the streets and alleys of Woodland granted, provided all damages to said thoroughfare be properly repaired.

Petition of Giles E. Sill and 200 citizens of Woodland for an appropriation by the Board to repair the sidewalk leading from Main street to the Court House presented, argued, granted and Roadmaster ordered to make necessary repairs.

A "Palmer leg" was ordered for Jas. Kelley, who suffered amputation in the County Hospital some time ago, and Hospital Physician ordered to procure it.

The names of 330 Grand and trial Jurors were selected by the Board and County Clerk from the different townships of the county, for the year 1871.

APPROPRIATION FOR WOODLAND.—The Supervisors have actually ordered the repairing of the thoroughfare leading from Main street to the Court house, and it created some dissatisfaction, the reason of which was, as near as we can find out, that it was for Woodland. If it had been for some road that is seldom traveled, in the country, there would have been no objection. The repairs were badly needed for the accommodation of the citizens of the county generally, but when a town the size of Woodland shows so little enterprise as to refuse to incorporate, for purposes of improvement, it would serve its people right to let them wade in the mud indefinitely.

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.—J. C. Steel, of Davisville, announces himself as a candidate for nomination by the Democracy of this county to represent Yolo in the Assembly at its next session. Mr. Steel is an old resident of this county and also a true Democrat. He came to California in 1846 and is well posted on the history as well as the present requirements of the State.

ODD FELLOWS' BALL AT DAVISVILLE.—A grand ball is to be given by the Odd Fellows at Davisville on the 22d, to which we acknowledge the receipt of an invitation and complimentary ticket. The Secretary informs us that half fare tickets will be issued by the California Pacific Railroad Company to all who attend the ball.

COUNTY HOSPITAL.—The monthly report of the Hospital Physician shows that during the month the whole number treated was 23; admitted, 10; discharged, 16; died, 2; under treatment, 7.

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT.—This popular establishment has been refitted and is now open under charge of J. McCormick, who knows well how to cater to the appetites of the hungry.

MASQUERADE.—We acknowledge the receipt of a complimentary ticket to the grand Masquerade Ball to be given at the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing, on the 22d.

SUNDAY DISCOURSE.—Rev. S. R. Rosboro will deliver a discourse tomorrow upon "The Duty and Means of Promoting the Happiness of others."

MEDICAL CONVENTION.—Attention of the Medical Fraternity is asked to a call for a Medical Convention which appears in another column.

Congregational Church Troubles.

WOODLAND, February 8, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Will you please publish in your paper, in full, the deliverance of the Council called to advise in matters of difference between certain members of the Congregational Church, of this place, and myself? and also the statement I read to my congregation on last Sabbath morning, of the ground on which I accepted said deliverance? It is as follows:

The mutual council called by the Congregational Church of Woodland and their acting pastor, Rev. S. R. Rosboro, to advise them with reference to the differences between them, after a patient hearing of the case, with entire unanimity reach the following results:

1. We regard it as fitting, under all the circumstances, to state that the Congregational Church of Woodland and the Congregational Churches of California can have no fellowship with so-called Spiritualism, and that it is the duty of all our churches to bear constant and unequivocal testimony against it, as one of the worst forms of infidelity.

2. We regard the following points in the first four charges against Mr. Rosboro as sustained by the evidence, to wit: That he did consent to assist Mrs. Laura DeForce Gordon in the conduct of a public service on the Sabbath, knowing her to be a reputed Spiritualist lecturer, having reason to believe that the service was designed and adapted to forward her views.

3. While we deprecate the conduct of Mr. Rosboro in seeming to set at defiance the desire of a portion of his Church members, and regard him as having been injudicious in the course pursued, we take pleasure in fully exonerating him from wrong intent, and we gladly accept his statement that he really has no sympathy whatever with the error which he is charged with sustaining in the community.

4. We regret that the council should be called to decide this issue in circumstances where so many tender feelings are involved, and in which we may appear to condemn a brother for sympathy with the afflicted.

5. We regret that there was not, both on the part of the Church and acting pastor, greater forbearance, and a better spirit in reference to the matter in dispute.

6. Since Brother Rosboro expresses his regret at the construction put upon his acts, and promises to study the things that make for peace, we are not prepared to advise his withdrawal from a field of labor so promising, and in which we pray the Great Head of the Church to give him abundant success. C. H. POPE, Moderator.

A. M. GOODNOUGH, Scribe.

Woodland, Jan. 13, 1871.

The following is my statement, referred to above:

All who are acquainted with the usages of Congregationalism understand that the deliverances of councils, thus called, have not the force of law. They effect the opinions and actions of those who are interested in them, only so far as the interested parties choose to accept or adopt them. The deliverance just read has been accepted by the aggrieved members of this Church and myself as an end of the controversy in the matter brought before the council. So far as I am concerned, it is that and nothing more.

Preferring to suffer wrong rather than do wrong, or be a party to further strife, I accept it as a compromise, without subscribing to it as either just or charitable. It works no change in my opinions of the past, nor does it in the least affect my purposes for the future.

As regards my promise to "study the things that make for peace," I made that promise when I professed to become a disciple of Christ, more than thirty years ago; I renewed it when I took upon me the vows of a Christian minister more than twenty-one years ago. I hold myself always ready to renew it. "The things that make for peace" have been my study for twenty-five years; and when I cease to study them, I cease to study the gospel of Christ, which is a gospel of "peace on earth—good will to men."

In matters of expediency and controversy, I still claim, and shall continue to claim the right that the gospel awards, and that I cordially award to every man, the right of conscience and private judgment.

This I say in the utmost kindness, and reaffirm my readiness and anxiety to work in peace and harmony "with all them that love our Lord Jesus Christ in sincerity. Amen."

S. R. ROSBORO.

ORGANIZE.—In conversing with some of the leading Democrats hereabout we find there is a disposition to organize a Democratic Club in this place. This should be done, and at once. In unity there is strength. We do not anticipate a very hard fight in this county, but we can work more effectively with a thorough organization than without, and we therefore suggest that a Club be formed at once. And not only here should this be done, but in every precinct in the county.

SONG.—The song left at this office for publication we find upon examination is hardly proper for the columns of a newspaper. The manuscript can be had, if desired, by calling for it.

THE RINK.—The Skating Rink has been opened again in Washington Hall with a new style of skates and a new proprietor.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜a

GREASING WAGONS.—Greasing buggies and wagons is of more importance than some owners imagine. Many a wheel is ruined by oiling too plentifully. A well made wheel will endure constant wear for ten to twenty years if care is taken to use the right kind and proper amount of oil; but if this matter is not attended to, the wheel will be used up in five or six years, or may be sooner. Lard should never be used on a wagon; for it will penetrate the hub and work its way out around the tenons of the spokes and spoil the wheel. Nothing but castor oil should be used on an iron axle; just oil enough should be applied to a spindle to give it a light coating; this is better than more, for the surplus put on will work out at the ends and be forced by the shoulders and nut into the hub around outside of the boxes. To oil an axletree, first wipe the spindle clean with a cloth wet with turpentine, if it won't wipe without it. On a buggy or carriage, wipe and clean off the back and front ends of the hubs and then apply a few drops of castor oil near the shoulders and point. One teaspoonful is sufficient for the whole. Buggies, Spring, Header and Lumber wagons can be had at C. Elliot's Carriage Shop, Woodland; he has a very superior lot of finished work, which he is offering at the very lowest price that they can be manufactured for. See advertisement elsewhere. *fe4

NEW LANDLORD.—D. M. Burns is now one of the proprietors of the Capital Hotel. Having heretofore been in charge of the business of the house, it will be no new thing to him. The Capital is a well canducted hotel.

SHADE TREES, EVERGREENS, ETC. G. E. Sill has on hand, in the new building south of the Odd Fellows' block, a large variety of trees, shrubbery, flowers, etc., which he is selling off rapidly.

RESTAURANT.—Mr. Furniss, late of the Capital Hotel, is fitting up a restaurant in the new building opposite the College, which will be opened in a short time.

COUNTY WARRANTS.—The County Treasurer advertises cash on hand to pay certain warrants.

GOOD SCHOOLS.—Those derirous of securing a home in Woodland for the purpose of educating their children, or for any other purpose, will do well to call upon Nathan Elliott, immediately. He has a four-acre tract of land, with a good comfortable house, a brick cellar above ground, a cistern that will hold 350 barrels of water, a good barn, chicken house, etc., 2½ acres of alfalfa, fig, pear, peach, apricot and shade trees, including the olive, and one acre of foreign grape vines in bearing, which he offers for sale cheap and on easy terms. j21

THE WINE INTEREST.—The war in Europe has greatly disturbed the wine manufacturing business there, and in consequence has raised the price of wine in this country, which will make grape raising here very profitable. The vine in this region will produce a good crop in dry as well as wet seasons, and as this country is subject to extremes, the grape is one of the most important crops. By the way, Nathan Elliott is offering for sale cheap the Frabricius Vinyard, in lots of from two acres upwards, to suit those wishing to buy. He also has left a fine one-acre and three-acre lots in the south part of town. Ja21

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. SAGE'S Catarrh Remedy produces perfect cures of the worst cases of Catarrh, "Cold in the Head," Coriza and Catarrhal Headache, as hundreds of testimonials from well known citizens and eminent physicians who have used it in their practice abundantly testify. It is mild, pleasant and unirritating. The proprietor offers $500 for a case of Catarrh that he cannot cure. Sent to any address by mail on receipt of sixty cents. Address R. V. Pierce, M. D., 133 Seneca street, N. Y. Sold by druggists. Remember that Dr. Pierce's private Government Revenue Stamp is on every package of the Genuine.

"TIME tries all things," and has proven that Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry is the remedy "par excellence," for the cure of coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, bronchitis, asthma, phthisic, sore throat, influenza, aed last, not least, consumption.

DIVORCES.

Absolute Divorces legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois, and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity. No charge until divorce is obtained. Advice free. Address,

MOORE & RICHARDSON,
Counsellors at Law,
de31 180 Broadway, New York City.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS & SON PROP. PROVIDENCE R. I.
1840 1870

Pain is supposed to be the lot of us poor mortals, as inevitable as death itself, and liable at any time to come upon us. Therefore it is important that remedial agents should be at hand to be used on an emergency, when the seminal principle lodged in the system shall develop itself, and we feel the excruciating agonies of pain, or the depressing influence of disease. Such a remedial agent exists in the PAIN KILLER, whose fame has made the circuit of the Globe. Amid the eternal ice of the polar regions or beneath the intolerable and burning sun of the tropics, its virtues are known and appreciated. Under all latitudes, from the one extreme to the other, suffering humanity has found relief from many of its ills by its use. The wide and broad area over which this medicine has spread, attests its value and potency. From a small beginning, the Pain Killer has pushed gradually along, making its own highway solely by its virtues.

Such unexampled success and popularity has brought others into the field, who have attempted, under similarity of name, to usurp the confidence of the people and turn it to their own selfishness or dishonesty, but their efforts have proved fruitless, while the Pain Killer is still growing in public favor. Ja14

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Class,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building,
ja28-3m Woodland.

A CARD.

All persons having unsettled accounts against me are requested to present them to my agent, ALFRED MENDESSOLLE, instead of resorting to the summary and unneighborly method of attachment suits with costs added.

☞ My agent may be found, at all times, at the Winery, about three-quarters of a mile west of Woodland.

ja28-1m B. MENDESSOLLE.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS
—AND—
JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,
ja14-3m Woodland.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines, BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.
Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
de25-3m AGENTS.

VICK'S
FLORAL GUIDE
FOR 1871.

THE FIRST EDITION OF ONE HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

COLORED PLATES.

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

JAMES VICK,
de24-1m Rochester, N. Y.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,
de19 DAVISVILLE. [3m

NEW DRUG STORE
IN WOODLAND!
APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW
AND COMPLETE
ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

CALIFORNIA COLLEGE,
VACAVILLE,
SOLANO COUNTY.

The Exercises of this Institution will begin on the 4th of JANUARY, 1871. Second Session, August 9th, 1871.

MARK BAILEY, A. M.,
President Pro Tem.,
Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy.

Prof. of Latin and Greek and Literature.
P. C. DOZIER, A. M.,
Prof. of Belles-Lettres and History,

Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
MRS. P. C. DOZIER,
Professor of Music.

Primary Department:

NEHEMIAH SMITH.....Principal.
MISS ABBY GARLAND.....Assistant.

TUITION, PER SESSION:

Preparatory Department	(English).....	$25 00
" "	(Classical).....	30 00
Collegiate Department	(Irregular).....	35 00
" "	(Regular).....	40 00

EXTRAS:

Music—Piano, Melodeon or Guitar.....	$40 00
Modern Languages, (each).....	10 00
Graduating Fee, (Classical course).....	20 00
Graduating Fee, (Scientific course).....	10 00
Janitor Fee.....	1 00

Tuition Payable in Advance in Gold Coin.

Pupils can enter at any time, and pay from the time of entering to the close of the session. Board can be obtained for Five Dollars per week. Young men may make arrangements to board themselves if they prefer.

☞ The Trustees design filling the vacancies in the Faculty as soon as possible; in the meantime all the branches in the course will be taught by Profs. Bailey and Dozier, who are gentlemen of large experience. ja14-3m

Gents' Furnishing Goods
AND FANCY ARTICLES.

S. KAUFMAN,
(At Lippman's old stand,)
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. dc3-3m

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

MONEY SAVED!

BY DEALING AT THE

NEW FRUIT MARKET,
AND VEGETABLE
And Grocery Store!

Goods Delivered free To any part of town.

JOHN F. FRIGGENS,

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

Fresh Stock of Groceries,
Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.

☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

TREES!

Caution! Caution! Caution!

All persons are cautioned against ordering any kind of Evergreens or Forest Trees, until they have sent stamp for our price lists. We sell BETTER TREES at CHEAPER RATES, and MORE OF THEM, than anybody else in America. ☞ Our prices are less than ONE HALF the ordinary Nursery rates. Large descriptive Catalogue, containing much valuable information, mailed for 10 cents. Address

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Door Co., Wis.

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,
de4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFYER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and in- YERBA SANTA. deed healthy. I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
—AND—
Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜a

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

KEYS FOUND.

A. S. HOUSE has left at this office a bunch of Keys found by him on the road between Woodland and Cacheville on Friday Jan. 6th, which the owner can have by describing them and paying for this advertisement. ja7-tf

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS
(of San Francisco manufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

Ja9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ja23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

Established 1849.

ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,

PRODUCE

Commission Merchant,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

FOR SALE.

A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7

The Yolo Democrat.

ROLLER SKATING.

Oh! 'tis jolly fun, this skating,
This whirling round on wheels;
This turning, twisting, falling—
How gay and nice one feels;
To see upon the glassy floor
A score of tender mates—
Dear me! but ain't it jolly fun,
This courting girls on skates

CHORUS:

Oh! the nids and nads together
Scoot round like loving mates;
Oh, gracious! ain't it jolly fun,
This flirting round on skates.

You bump against a maiden form,
She screams, but ain't it fun
To see her look you through,
"Recover arms" and run;
You follow, but she's far too fleet,
Which makes you cross with fate;
But never mind, 'tis jolly fun,
This chasing girls on skates.

You take a timid damsel
To teach her—that's no sin—
But, somehow or other,
Her skates keep turning in
You stop and stoop to fix her strap,
(An office no one hates,)
When along a burly novice comes
And bumps you off your skates.

And now another Miss appears
And sweetly asks your aid:
"Just take me round the hall but once;
I'm not a bit afraid!"
You gather all the strength that's left,
Trot off at modest rate,
But ere you have the time to think
You both are off your skates.

In spite of all the bumps and thumps
And tumbles on the floor;
In spite of ruined trouserloons,
And dresses soiled and tore,
You like this whirling, twirling round
In twos and fours and eights;
Oh, bless me ain't it jolly fun,
This courting girls on skates.

Miscellaneous Items.

DOORS, inlaid with ivory and gilt, are now considered indispensible in modern dwellings on Fifth Avenue, New York.

A cow belonging to J. H. Tilton, of the Geiger Grade toll-road, Virginia, recently became the mother of four calves. All but two of the lot are alive and doing well.

SINCE Queen Victoria took her place on the English throne, thirty-three years ago, every other throne in Europe, from the least unto the greatest, has changed occupants.

ON the first of January last, the savings banks of San Francisco, owed their depositors the nice little sum of $31,289,550. The average amount to the credit of each depositor was $848 83 in gold coin.

RECENT investigations in the affairs of the Methodist Book Concern give the total assets of the New York and Western establishments at $2,700,000; liabilities, $1,200,000; balance in favor of the concern, $1,500,000.

"I FEEL," said a dying cobbler, "that I wax weaker every day, and only a few more stitches and awl will be over. In heaven there is rest for the sole; awl my sorrows will be heeled "He then calmly breathed his last.

THE sales of the Union Pacific land department for the month of December foot up fifty thousand dollars. A large proportion of this land has been sold to actual settlers, who will commence agricultural operations in the Spring.

THOUGH France has no greater area of territory than Texas, yet France produces more wheat than the whole United States, the amount from best authorities being for 1869, 335,000,000 bushels, and the United States, 240,000,000.

TROPICAL FRUIT.—The *Alta* says the four warm countries have 36,079 orange trees, 6,620 lemon, 27,834 olive, 11,02 fig, 15,914 almond, and 12,770 walnut trees; thus making a total of 113,416 semitropical fruit trees, and 4,887,968 grave vines.

SOME idea of the enormous facilities afforded for locomotion by the railways entering London is given by a statement which shows an average of about fifty-four trains per hour, or nearly one per minute, during the whole twenty-four hours of the day.

"WILLIAM, thee knows I never call anybody names: but, William, if the Mayor were to come to me and say, 'John, I want thee to find me the biggest liar in all Philadelphia' I would come to thee and put my hand on thy sholder, and say to thee, 'William, the Mayor wants to see thee.'"

THE Chief Engineer of the Tehuantepec ship canal survey informs the President that the work has been duly inaugurated, and that he has found water enough on the summit of the route for canal purposes. Similar information has been transmitted to the Central Government of Mexico.

REMEDY FOR CROUP.—The following remedy for croup is going the rounds of the papers. It is said to give almost instant relief, even in cases where other remedies have failed. It is nothing more than allspice tea. Make the tea of whole grains of allspice. It seems to cut the phlegm loose and relieve the child.

Dr. F. C. Ewer, author of the startling announcement that "Protestantism is a Failure," writes to the *Church Weekly* to contradict the report that he abondoned his extreme views. "I still hold," he says, "without a shadow of variablnes, the said 'extreme views,' both doctrinal and ritualistic, with which I have been identified."

THE Nevada City *Transcript* of the 27th says: On Wednesday evening next, Rev. Peter Killingsworth, of the A. M. E. Church will deliver a birthday lecture. The old veteran is eighty years of age, having spent forty years in the ministry. He was born in North Carolina, and served sixty-two years as a slave. The lecture will consist of personal reminiscences and experience.

A YOUNG woman delegate in the recent Ohio convention of woman suffragists, plumply said: "For my own part, I love man, individually and collectively, better than woman; and so, I am sure, does every one of my sex, if they, like me, would utter their real sentiments. I am more anxious for man's elevation and improvement than woman's, and so is every true woman."

FOLLOWING is a list of the newly-elected United States Senators: F. P. Blair, Jr., for Missouri; John A. Logan, for Illinois; William Windom and O. P. Stearns, for Minnesota; Gov. Saulsbury, for Delaware; F. T. Frelinghuysen for New Jersey; Governor Clayton, for Arkansas; Henry Wilton, for Massachusetts; Lot M. Morrill, for Maine, and J. R. West, for Louisiana. Saulsbury and Blair are the only Democrats in the list, Blair being a Democratic gain.

THE mocking-bird makes a sot of himself in Florida. His special weakness is the berry of the Pride-of-China tree, upon the juice of which he becomes as "drunk as a biled owl." A flock of tipsy mocking-birds is a very funny sight. They fly around in a most comical manner, hiccoughing and staggering just like real men, mixing up all sorts of bacchanalian songs and interrupting one another in the most impudent manner, not at all well behaved birds.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,

WOODLAND.

Great Reduction in Prices.

BY THE USE OF MY

Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,

The Reduction in the Wages of Mechanics and the Prices of Materials,

I can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and SPRING WAGONS 30 to 50 per cent less than I did one year ago.

ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.

Seventy-three Spring Wagons

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.

Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are neater looking, 50 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.

Header and Lumber Wagons

On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $225.

BUGGY REPAIRING,

Trimming and Painting done to order.

☞ CHARGES REASONABLE. ☜

Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.
ja8-3m

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
ja30-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. no23-6m

---

FOR SALE.

ROLLER SKATE RIGHTS.

The right to use the Plympton's Patent Roller Skate, which has met with great success in San Francisco during the last four months. Address

WALTER N. HAWLEY,
108 Front street, San Francisco.

CAUTION.—Certain parties have made and sold a Roller Skate which is an infringement upon the above patent. All persons are hereby cautioned against purchasing or using such skakes under penalty of the law.
fe4-1m W. N. HAWLEY.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,

To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD

And Steamer New World.

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
* 7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
* 3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	† 11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. ocl-tf

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied **WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.**

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
BRUSHES & SHOOTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the **GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER** and **LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE**, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. **Such Diseases** are caused by **Vitiated Blood,** which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other **WORMS,** lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
ja7

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. ☞ Send for a circular. ☜

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the power in a wonderful degree in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and all the Visceral Organs.

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

— AND —

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

de30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND,

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

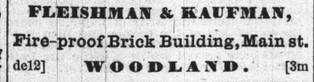
Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

---

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Amunition, Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ja17-3m

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs,* and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

---

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tin-shop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Still Another Railroad

TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.
no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
ja21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

---

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja10-3m

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases whether of mind, body or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublunary sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the Head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 Reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information set free to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggist in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private Stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuiness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the Genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine.

R. V. PIERCE, M. D.
133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

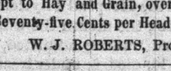
Dr. Guilmette's

Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

---

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for **Seventy-five Cents per Head!**

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

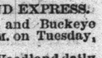
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 9 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.
oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

Wagons for Sale.



Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de8tf

---

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.